

BEGIN — DECEMBER 1, 1959

1959

30.24- 9367

A72WX

ADVANCE FOR 8 A.M. EST TODAY
(330) IKE- TRIP
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL GO TO A CRICKET MATCH IN PAKISTAN DEC. 8 IN HIS ROLE AS GOODWILL AMBASSADOR ABROAD.

THAT SAME DAY EISENHOWER WILL BOARD A HELICOPTER FOR AN HOUR-LONG AERIAL INSPECTION OF THAT ASIAN NATION'S CAPITAL, KARACHI. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE FLIGHT WILL PROVIDE A LOOK AT A BIG HOUSING PROJECT CONSTRUCTED WITH AMERICAN FINANCIAL HELP.

THE CRICKET MATCH AND THE COPTER FLIGHT ARE CROWDED INTO A BUSY EISENHOWER SCHEDULE DURING HIS DEC. 7-9 VISIT TO KARACHI ON THE 19-DAY TRIP HE BEGINS THURSDAY EVENING TO 11 NATIONS IN EUROPE, ASIA, AND AFRICA.

THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE PRESIDENT'S PLANNED ACTIVITIES IN THE PAKISTAN CITY AND TEHRAN, IRAN, DEC. 14. ANOTHER ANNOUNCEMENT LATE YESTERDAY DEALT WITH HIS STAY IN ROME, FIRST STOP ON THE 22,000-MILE UNPRECEDENTED TOUR.

EISENHOWER WILL ARRIVE IN ITALY'S CAPITAL AT MID-DAY FRIDAY AND REMAIN UNTIL SUNDAY MORNING. HE WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT GRONCHI AND OTHER ITALIAN OFFICIALS, BE GUEST AND HOST AT LUNCHEONS AND DINNERS, VISIT THE TOMB OF ITALY'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER, AND HAVE A SABBATH AUDIENCE WITH POPE JOHN XXIII BEFORE FLYING ON TO TURKEY.

AFTER THE ANKARA VISIT THE PRESIDENT WILL GO ON TO PAKISTAN, ARRIVING THE AFTERNOON OF DEC. 7. THERE WILL BE A CEREMONIAL WELCOME AT THE KARACHI AIRPORT, AND EISENHOWER AND PAKISTAN'S PRESIDENT, AYUB KHAN, WILL ARRIVE AT THE HOST'S HOME IN A HORSE-DRAWN CARRIAGE.

APART FROM DISCUSSION OF INTERNATIONAL AND AREA PROBLEMS WITH PAKISTANI OFFICIALS, EISENHOWER DURING HIS STAY WILL WATCH TRIBAL DANCES, SPEAK AT A CIVIC RECEPTION, AND PLACE A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF M. A. JINNAH, THE FOUNDER OF PAKISTAN.

THE CRICKET MATCH AT THE NATIONAL STADIUM IN KARACHI WILL BE BETWEEN TEAMS REPRESENTING PAKISTAN AND AUSTRALIA. EISENHOWER WILL WATCH THE PLAY FOR ABOUT A HALF-HOUR.

IN TEHRAN, WHERE THE PRESIDENT WILL ARRIVE FROM INDIA DEC. 14, HE WILL BE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY THE SHAH OF IRAN. EISENHOWER WILL BE IN THE IRANIAN CAPITAL ONLY 5 3/4 HOURS. MOST OF THE TIME WILL BE SPENT IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH THE SHAH AND AT A LUNCHEON AT THE MARBLE PALACE.

CZ640AES

A102WX

(130) IKE-TRIP

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL SPEND FIVE HOURS AND 20 MINUTES IN KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, DEC. 9 ON HIS 11-NATION TOUR, ARRIVING AT 8:40 A.M. FROM KARACHI AND LEAVING AT 2 P.M. FOR NEW DELHI.

THE WHITE HOUSE IN ANNOUNCING THE DETAILS TODAY SAID EISENHOWER WILL BE MET BY KING ZAHIR SHAH AT BAGRAM AIRPORT NEAR KABUL AND AFTER EXCHANGING GREETINGS WILL MOTOR 35 MILES TO CHEHILSTOON PALACE FOR OFFICIAL DISCUSSIONS.

THE TWO LEADERS WILL HAVE LUNCH AT THE PALACE AND THEN LEAVE FOR JESHYN NATIONAL PARADE GROUNDS WHERE GOODBYS WILL BE SAID. EISENHOWER WILL TAKE A HELICOPTER THERE FOR THE AIRPORT AND TAKE OFF ON THE HOUR AND A HALF FLIGHT TO THE INDIAN CAPITAL.

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DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S TRIP TO NINE OF THE 11 CAPITALS HAVE NOW BEEN ANNOUNCED. THOSE REMAINING FOR ANNOUNCEMENT ARE THE ITINERARIES FOR VISITS TO MADRID, SPAIN, AND CASABLANCA OR RABAT, MOROCCO.

JK946PES

A156

VATICAN CITY, DEC. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROBABLY WILL CONCLUDE HIS FORTHCOMING TRIP TO ROME WITH A VISIT TO THE NORTH AMERICAN PONTIFICAL COLLEGE ON JANICULUM HILL.

VATICAN SOURCES SAID TODAY EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE IN A HELICOPTER FROM JANICULUM HILL FOR ROME'S CIAMPINO AIRFIELD WHERE HE WILL BOARD HIS PLANE TO CONTINUE HIS 11-NATION JOURNEY. IF BAD WEATHER PREVAILS, EISENHOWER IS EXPECTED TO MOTOR TO THE AIRFIELD.

JANICULUM HILL IS A FEW MINUTES AUTOMOBILE RIDE FROM THE VATICAN WHERE EISENHOWER WILL HAVE AN AUDIENCE WITH POPE JOHN XXIII SUNDAY, THE FINAL DAY OF HIS ITALIAN VISIT.

THE PONTIFICAL COLLEGE CELEBRATED ITS 100 ANNIVERSARY OCT. 11.

G J1152AES

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A74WX

(260) IKE-PRESS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL GIVE A RECEPTION AT THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW FOR MEMBERS OF THE PRESS AND OTHER NEWS MEDIA WHO WILL ACCOMPANY HIM ON HIS 11-NATION TOUR STARTING THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE 82 AMERICAN AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN WHO WILL ACCOMPANY EISENHOWER ON HIS 22,000-MILE JOURNEY WILL LEAVE SEVERAL HOURS AHEAD OF THE PRESIDENT ON A PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS JET PLANE FROM FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT NEAR BALTIMORE.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF WILL TAKE OFF IN AN AIR FORCE JET FROM ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE ABOUT 16 MILES FROM WASHINGTON AROUND 8 P.M., THURSDAY.

NEWSMEN, INCLUDING 21 CAMERAMEN AND SOUNDMEN, WILL PAY \$4,000 EACH FOR AIR TRANSPORTATION AND HOTEL ACCOMODATIONS. THE GOVERNMENT PAYS THE BILL ONLY FOR THE PRESIDENT AND HIS OFFICIAL PARTY, INCLUDING SECRET SERVICE AGENTS.

TWO NEWSMEN, A REPORTER AND A PHOTOGRAPHER, WILL TRAVEL ON THE PRESIDENT'S OWN PLANE AS POOL REPRESENTATIVES. THE TWO-MAN TEAMS WILL CHANGE FOR EACH HOP. THIS IS A DEVELOPMENT OF THE JET AGE AND IS DESIGNED TO PROTECT ALL OTHER NEWSPAPERS AND SERVICES IN EVENT AN EMERGENCY FORCES THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE TO LAND SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES AWAY FROM THE AIRPORT ON HIS SCHEDULE.

THE DISTANCE TO AN ALTERNATE AIRPORT IN AN EMERGENCY WOULD NECESSARILY BE GREAT BECAUSE FEW AIRFIELDS WILL ACCOMODATE THE HUGE JET AIRLINERS.

THE NEWS PLANE WILL TAKE OFF AND LAND AHEAD OF THE PRESIDENT'S AT EACH STOP.

TWO FACTORS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE HELD THE LIST OF NEWSMEN ON THE TRIP TO BELOW THE 100 MARK, THE COST AND THE FACT THAT THE WHITE HOUSE PRESS OFFICE LIMITED ALL ORGANIZATIONS TO ONE REPORTER EXCEPT THE TWO WIRE SERVICES AND THE TV-RADIO NETWORKS WHICH WERE ALLOWED TWO EACH.

CZ&JK740PES

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A129WX

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(280) MURPHY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY HAS
BACK AT DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S GOODWILL TOUR TO-
DAY AND PREDICTED IT WILL STRENGTHEN TIES WITH MANY FRIENDLY NATIONS.

MURPHY, WHO WILL ACCOMPANY EISENHOWER AS CHIEF DIPLOMATIC ADVISER,
ALSO TOLD A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB AUDIENCE THAT THERE ARE SIGNS COMMUNIST
CHINA "IS BECOMING LESS DISPOSED TO ACCEPT SOVIET GUIDANCE IN DOMESTIC
AND FOREIGN POLICY."

BUT HE WARNED AGAINST PROJECTING SUCH EVIDENCE INTO A BELIEF THAT
ANY KIND OF OPEN RUPTURE WOULD DEVELOP IN SOVIET-CHINESE RELATIONS.

MURPHY WILL RETIRE FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICE IN A FEW WEEKS. HE DE-
LAYED HIS RETIREMENT TO ACCOMPANY EISENHOWER ON THE 11-NATION TOUR.

IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, MURPHY NOTED THAT THE TRIP HAD BEEN CRITI-
CIZED ON THE GROUND THAT -- AS FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON,
A DEMOCRAT, SAID -- LOCOMOTION IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR POLICY.

MURPHY SAID THIS SEEMED TO SUGGEST THAT BY FIRESIDE MEDITATION THE
CHANCES OF GIVING BIRTH TO NEW AND BETTER FOREIGN POLICY IDEAS WOULD BE
IMPROVED.

"THAT REMARK STRUCK ME AS REFLECTING A PARTICULARLY SEDENTARY VIEW...
SOMEHOW IT REMINDED ME OF THE NICKNAME EARNED BY (FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN
MINISTER) MOLOTOV WHO WAS CALLED STONE BOTTOM BECAUSE HE COULD OUT-
SIT ALMOST ANYBODY."

MURPHY SAID PERSONAL CONTACTS ARE INVALUABLE IN DEVELOPING NEW IDEAS
AND THAT "INTERCHANGE IN DIFFERENT ENVIRONMENTS IS UNQUESTIONABLY
STIMULATING." FURTHERMORE, HE ARGUED THAT "OUR FRIENDS WILL NOT LOVE
US MORE IF WE ASSUME THEY SHOULD ALWAYS COME TO US."

MURPHY SAID EISENHOWER'S VISIT TO ROME AND HIS PLANNED PERSONAL CALL
ON POPE JOHN WILL BE "IN THE INTEREST OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND SOUND
DIPLOMACY."

"A TRIP BY OUR PRESIDENT TO THE ASIATIC SUB-CONTINENT WITH ITS IM-
MENSE POTENTIAL IS IF ANYTHING OVERDUE, AND I BELIEVE THAT OUR FRIENDS
IN AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN AND INDIA WELCOME IT AS AN OPPORTUNITY FOR USE-
FUL EXCHANGES," HE CONTINUED.

THE CONVERSATIONS EISENHOWER WILL HAVE WITH THESE AND OTHER LEADERS,
MURPHY SAID, "WILL HELP TO UNDERSTAND PROBLEMS, CLARIFY ISSUES, BRING US
CLOSER TO OUR FRIENDS AND PROMOTE OUR MUTUAL INTERESTS."

JA1119PES

A88 (AGENCIES & RADIO OUT) 520
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
UNDATED IKE INTERPRETIVE

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXCURSION THIS WEEK INTO PERSONAL,
WHIRLWIND-PACE DIPLOMACY CAN CREATE NEW FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS
FOR HIS ADMINISTRATION.

IN SOME RESPECTS, THE 22,000-MILE JOURNEY REPRESENTS ACCEPTANCE BY
THE PRESIDENT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S CHALLENGE TO
A GLOBAL WAR WITHOUT GUNS.

IN ASIA AND NORTH AFRICA EISENHOWER'S VISIT CAN BE A REMINDER THAT
THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING AND EAGER TO JOIN A CONTEST CENTERING
UPON THE RELATIVE MERITS OF WESTERN DEMOCRACY AND COMMUNIST
REGIMENTATION--AND A REMINDER THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS SYMPATHY
AND UNDERSTANDING FOR NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATIONS.

BUT IN SOME RESPECTS, THE TRIP CAN INTENSIFY AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY
PROBLEMS.

THE PRESIDENT, FOR EXAMPLE, SKIPS THE ARAB EAST IN HIS JOURNEY.
THAT IS A MAIN ARENA FOR THE EAST-WEST CONTEST. INSTEAD OF GAMAL ABDEL
NASSER, THE PRESIDENT IS TO SEE PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA OF TUNISIA,
WHO HAS BEEN A TARGET OF NASSER ATTACKS AS AN OPPONENT OF THE
EGYPTIAN'S BRAND OF PAN-ARAB NATIONALISM.

ARABS IN THE EAST, ALREADY GRUMBLING ABOUT THIS, MAY TAKE THE

OMISSION AS AN INDICATION THAT U.S. POLICIES STILL ARE SWAYED BY
ELEMENTS UNFRIENDLY TO ARAB NATIONALIST ASPIRATIONS.

IN ASIA, THE PRESIDENT STOPS BOTH IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN, STILL AT
ODDS OVER TERRITORIAL DISPUTES AND STILL DEEPLY DISTRUSTFUL OF ONE
ANOTHER. YET, EISENHOWER MAY BE ABLE TO ACHIEVE IMPORTANT RESULTS IN
THE SUBCONTINENT.

HIS VISIT COMES AT A MOMENT WHEN INDIA'S JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, AFTER
12 YEARS OF POPULARITY AS THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATION'S PRIME
MINISTER, HAS BECOME THE TARGET OF HEAVY ATTACK FOR FOREIGN AND
DEFENSE POLICIES. THE ATTACKS ARE THE RESULT OF RED CHINESE
INCURSIONS AND PRESSURE ON INDIA'S FRONTIERS.

THE VISIT WILL BE AN IMPORTANT GESTURE TO NEHRU'S PRESTIGE AS A
WORLD LEADER. AT THE SAME TIME THE PRESIDENT MAY BE ABLE TO PERSUADE
THE INDIANS OF AMERICAN GOODWILL BOTH TO INDIA AND PAKISTAN, AND OF
THE NEED FOR AT LEAST A DEGREE OF UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT
SOUTH ASIAN STATES IN THE FACE OF A COMMON PERIL FROM RED CHINA.

IN AFGHANISTAN, EISENHOWER'S VISIT MAY RELIEVE SOME OF THE HEAVY
WORRIES OF KING MOHAMMED ZAHIR. HIS COUNTRY IS REPORTED SEETHING AT
THIS MOMENT WITH RESENTMENT AMONG THE DEEPLY RELIGIOUS MOSLEM
POPULATION AT THE RELATIVELY MASSIVE ECONOMIC INFILTRATION BY THE
RUSSIANS. A KHRUSHCHEV VISIT THERE IN 1955 RESULTED IN THE
BEGINNING OF A FLOOD OF LOANS AND ASSISTANCE NOW AMOUNTING TO THE
EQUIVALENT OF ALMOST 300 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS POURED ALMOST 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF
AID INTO THE SPRAWLING, BACKWARD COUNTRY, MUCH OF IT IN THE SORT OF
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WHICH DOES NOT SHOW UP DRAMATICALLY. THE
RUSSIANS HAVE GONE IN FOR SHOWY PROGRAMS--AIRPORT, ASPHALT PLANT,
KABUL STREET PAVING, PROSPECTIVE DAMS, POWER PLANTS, AND SIMILAR
PROJECTS. FOR THE UNITED STATES, THE PRESIDENT'S STOP SEEMS TO IMPLY
WASHINGTON IS WILLING TO LOOK INTO NEW AVENUES OF ECONOMIC AID TO
HELP ZAHIR SHAH AVOID BECOMING TOO DEPENDENT UPON THE COMMUNISTS.

BUT AIDING AFGHANISTAN CAN INCREASE NEIGHBORING IRAN'S
WORRIES OF EVENTUAL HOSTILE ENCIRCLEMENT. IT CAN MAKE PAKISTAN
NERVOUS OVER ITS OWN BORDER TROUBLES WITH THE AFGHANIS.

THE PRESIDENT WILL FIND TURKEY, A PILLAR OF WESTERN DEFENSES
AND KEYSTONE OF CENTO (CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION), GRAPPLING
WITH ENORMOUS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WHICH ARE LEADING TO STEADILY WORRI-
SOME INTERNAL POLITICAL STRIFE.

HE WILL FIND IRAN'S SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI UNDER HEAVY SOVIET
PROPAGANDA PRESSURE, WRESTLING WITH YOUTHFUL UNREST AND WORRIED
ABOUT RECENT MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS WHICH OPENED THE WAY TO RED
INFILTRATION OF NEIGHBORING IRAQ. AMERICAN AID, ALREADY MASSIVE,
MAY HAVE TO BE INCREASED.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 30.

1959
A210

(480)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS DEC. 2
BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE) ROME, DEC. 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING VISIT
TO ITALY REPRESENTS A MAJOR TRIUMPH FOR ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI.
THE VISIT ALSO CAN MEAN A GREAT DEAL FOR THE UNITED STATES IN TERMS
OF GOOD WILL.

BUT FROM ROME IT APPEARS THAT IT WILL BE MUCH MORE IMPORTANT FOR
SEGNI THAN FOR WASHINGTON IN THE GENERAL PICTURE OF U.S.-ITALIAN
RELATIONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DID NOT HAVE TO LEAVE WASHINGTON TO GIVE
THE SEGNI GOVERNMENT A POLITICAL BOOST. THE SIMPLE ANNOUNCEMENT HE
WOULD BE IN ROME DEC. 4 TO 6 --THE FIRST HALT OF AN 11-NATION TOUR --
WAS ENOUGH. THAT THE PRESIDENT'S ROME
VISIT IS SCHEDULED FIRST AND AS ONE OF THE LONGEST STOPOVERS OF

THE TOUR IS ANOTHER FEATHER IN SEGNI'S CAP. ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE NO MAJOR POLITICAL PROBLEM DIVIDING THEM. THIS COUNTRY IS A FIRM SUPPORTER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND AMERICAN POLICIES IN THE COLD WAR. BUT THERE ARE SOME IRRITATIONS.

MANY ITALIANS, FOR INSTANCE, FEEL THEIR COUNTRY DESERVES A BIGGER ROLE IN THE INNER COUNCILS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. THEY POINT TO THESE FACTS:

ITALY, WITH A POPULATION OF ALMOST 49 MILLION, HAS FIVE MILLION MORE PEOPLE THAN FRANCE.

ITALY, SINCE WORLD WAR II, HAS MADE A REMARKABLE ECONOMIC RECOVERY. ITS INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS, ESPECIALLY IN THE NORTH, IS OFTEN FORGOTTEN IN THE SHADOW OF THE EVEN MORE SPECTACULAR WEST GERMAN RECOVERY. THE DOLLAR IS PEGGED LEGALLY AT 625 LIRE. YET IT BRINGS LESS THAN 620. THE STRENGTH OF THE ITALIAN ECONOMY CONTRASTS WITH THAT OF R

FRANCE. ITALY IS STRATEGIC. ITS LONG BOOT REACHES INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN, POINTED AT THE MIDDLE EAST. ITS NORTHERN REGIONS ARE WITHIN INTERMEDIATE BALLISTIC MISSILE RANGE OF RUSSIA; AND ITALY HAS ACCEPTED SUCH AMERICAN MISSILES. IN DOING SO, ROME

ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE LED TO U.S. AIR FORCE UNITS LEAVING FRANCE. YET FRANCE IS A MEMBER OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE, ALONG WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. MANY ITALIANS REALIZE THIS IS A SITUATION LEFT OVER FROM WORLD WAR II, WHEN BANITO MUSSOLINI PUT ITALY INTO THE CONFLICT ON THE AXIS SIDE. BUT ITALIANS THINK THE PAST SHOULD BE FORGOTTEN.

DURING HIS HALT IN ROME, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PUBLIC APPEARANCES ARE LIKELY TO BE MUCH MORE IMPORTANT THAN HIS PRIVATE TALKS WITH SEGNI. THE VISIT IS SHAPING UP PRIMARILY AS A DEMONSTRATION OF ITALIAN-U.S. FRIENDSHIP. PRIVATE TALKS ARE IN THE BACKGROUND. THERE IS NO REASON FOR THINGS TO BE OTHERWISE. THERE IS NO TOPIC LIKELY TO DEMAND A SEARCHING, PROFOUND DISCUSSION.

QUESTIONS WHICH BRING SOME IRRITATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE MINOR. ITALY WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE UNITED STATES ALLOW MORE ITALIAN IMMIGRATION. THE UNITED STATES FEELS ITALY OFTEN PUTS TOO MANY RESTRICTIONS ON AMERICAN FIRMS WANTING TO DO BUSINESS HERE. BUT THESE ARE PROBLEMS THAT CAN BE HANDLED ON LOWER DIPLOMATIC LEVELS.

FOR THE UNITED STATES THERE IS POTENTIAL DANGER IN A SMOLDERING DISPUTE BETWEEN ITALY AND AUSTRIA OVER THE SOUTH TYROL. AUSTRIA CLAIMS ROME IS NOT GIVING ENOUGH REGIONAL AUTONOMY TO GERMAN-SPEAKING RESIDENTS OF THIS ITALIAN ALPINE AREA. THE UNITED STATES IS FRIENDLY TO BOTH AUSTRIA AND ITALY. IT IS WATCHING THE DISPUTE CLOSELY, CAREFUL NOT TO DO ANYTHING THAT MIGHT INADVERTENTLY CATCH THE UNITED STATES IN THE MIDDLE.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS DEC, 2--MOVED NOV. 28.

1050
ZR250AES

ASWX
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MCELROY

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-NEIL H. MCELROY, THE FIRST SPACE AGE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, RESIGNED TODAY AND PHILADELPHIA BANKER THOMAS SOVEREIGN GATES JR. WAS PROMOTED TO THE TOP PENTAGON POST.

THE TALL, ATHLETIC-LOOKING MCELROY IS RETURNING TO THE SOAP BUSINESS AFTER 26 MONTHS AT THE HELM OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT--A PERIOD WHICH SAW CHANGES IN MILITARY CONCEPTS MORE DRAMATIC THAN IN ANY COMPARABLE PERIOD OF U. S. HISTORY.

IN ONE OF HIS LAST OFFICIAL ACTS, MCELROY ANNOUNCED THE ADMINISTRATION WILL ASK CONGRESS NEXT JANUARY FOR MONEY TO KEEP B52 LONG RANGE BOMBERS aloft on an increased alert when the military chiefs determine RUSSIA HAS A SUBSTANTIAL LEAD IN INTERCONTINENTAL

1959

30.24-9369

1050
BALLISTIC MISSILES.

AT A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE, MCELROY CONCEDED THE UNITED STATES WILL TRAIL RUSSIA IN BIG MISSILES FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

DESPITE THIS, HE SPOKE WITH CONFIDENT WORDS OF AMERICAN CAPABILITY TO DELIVER NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION AGAINST ANY WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR. HE SAID THIS CAPABILITY IS SUBSTANTIALLY GREATER THAN WHEN HE TOOK OFFICE IN LATE 1957.

AS OF TODAY, HE SAID, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF LONG RANGE MISSILES--A NUMBER HE DESCRIBED AS QUITE SMALL ON BOTH SIDES.

MCELROY ALSO SAID THE NATION'S OVER-ALL STRENGTH HAS BEEN AUGMENTED WITH THE FURNISHING OF MORE NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO TACTICAL FORCES.

"IT IS OUR BELIEF THAT WE ARE PREPARED FOR EITHER NUCLEAR OR NON-ATOMIC LIMITED WAR," THE OUTGOING DEFENSE CHIEF DECLARED.

MEETING WITH NEWSMEN A FEW HOURS AFTER THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION, MCELROY SAID HE PLANNED TO END HIS GOVERNMENT TASK TONIGHT, AND WITNESS THE SWEARING IN OF GATES TOMORROW AT A CEREMONY IN THE EXECUTIVE MANSION.

GATES, AN INVESTMENT BANKER IN PRIVATE LIFE, RECENTLY HAS BEEN SERVING AS DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AFTER A PREVIOUS STINT AS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

HE MOVES INTO THE DEFENSE CHIEF'S JOB A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW MILITARY BUDGET GOES TO CONGRESS FOR AN EXPECTED BUFFETING FROM DEMOCRATS WHO WANT TO SPEND MORE ON MISSILES AND OTHER WEAPONS.

MCELROY'S RESIGNATION--WHICH IS EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY--WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE WHILE HE WAS SITTING IN AT A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, WITH EISENHOWER PRESIDING.

AT THAT MEETING OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP FOREIGN-MILITARY POLICY GROUP, EISENHOWER CONFERRED THE MEDAL OF FREEDOM ON MCELROY FOR "OUTSTANDING SERVICE TO HIS COUNTRY AND DEDICATION TO HIS TASK."

ALSO MADE PUBLIC WAS A WARMLY WORDED EXCHANGE OF LETTERS. EXPRESSING DEEP REGRET, MCELROY TOLD EISENHOWER HE HAD TO RESIGN BECAUSE OF "PERSONAL REASONS OF AN URGENT NATURE." ADDRESSING MCELROY AS "DEAR NEIL," THE PRESIDENT REGRETFULLY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION AND LAUDED MCELROY FOR INVALUABLE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATION'S DEFENSE.

MCELROY'S RESIGNATION CAME AS NO SURPRISE. HE INDICATED MONTHS AGO HE WOULD STEP OUT AFTER THE MILITARY BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1 HAD BEEN HAMMERED INTO SHAPE. THAT JOB WAS PRETTY WELL FINISHED LATE LAST MONTH, AND THE DECISION--REACHED AT MEETINGS WITH EISENHOWER--REPORTEDLY WAS TO HOLD MILITARY SPENDING AT ABOUT THE 41-BILLION-DOLLAR RATE OF THIS YEAR.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD MCELROY IS EXPECTED TO BECOME BOARD CHAIRMAN OF PROCTER & GAMBLE, CINCINNATI SOAP MAKING FIRM. HE WAS A \$285,000-A-YEAR PRESIDENT OF THAT FIRM WHEN HE TOOK THE JOB OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, AT \$25,000 A YEAR, IN OCTOBER 1957. HE SUCCEEDED CHARLES E. WILSON, EISENHOWER'S FIRST SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

R. R. DEUPREE, CURRENTLY P. & G. CHAIRMAN, SAID HE PLANS TO RETIRE AND WILL ASK THE BOARD TO NAME MCELROY IN HIS PLACE.

THE PRESIDENT GAVE THE 53-YEAR-OLD GATES A RECESS APPOINTMENT AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. THAT MEANS A FORMAL NOMINATION WILL GO TO THE SENATE AFTER IT RECONVENES EARLY NEXT MONTH.

GATES HAS BEEN MCELROY'S DEPUTY SINCE LAST JUNE, AND IT HAS BEEN AN OPEN SECRET THAT THE PHILADELPHIAN WOULD SUCCEED MCELROY.

FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS, UNTIL EARLIER THIS YEAR, GATES WAS SECRETARY OF THE NAVY. HE QUIT THAT JOB TO RETURN TO HIS BANKING BUSINESS. BUT

EISENHOWER PERSUADED HIM TO BECOME DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE--POSSIBLY IN ANTICIPATION OF MCELROY'S DEPARTURE.

GATES IS A MEMBER OF AN ARTISTOCRATIC OLD PHILADELPHIA FAMILY. LIKE MCELROY, HE IS TALL AND HE HAS DARK HAIR AND BROWN EYES.

AS CIVILIAN CHIEF OF THE NAVY, HE ESPoused THE VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD DEVOTE MORE MONEY AND EFFORT TO PREPARING FOR POSSIBLE LIMITED WARFARE AND THAT LESS STRESS SHOULD BE PLACED ON WEAPONS OF MASS NUCLEAR DESTRUCTION.

WHETHER HE STILL HOLDS THOSE VIEWS--OR WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN MODIFIED UNDER EXPOSURE TO THE BROADER DEFENSE DEPARTMENT VIEW--REMAINS TO BE SEEN.

MCELROY REPLACED WILSON AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN OCTOBER, 1957--JUST FIVE DAYS AFTER THE RUSSIANS USHERED IN THE SPACE AGE BY SENDING ALOFT THE WORLD'S FIRST EARTH SATELLITE.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, MCELROY NOTED THAT TWO YEARS AGO THIS COUNTRY WAS ONLY THINKING ABOUT WHAT IT MIGHT DO WITH INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES.

TODAY, HE SAID, THE ATLAS ICBM IS A PROVED WEAPON AND VIGOROUS OPERATIONS ARE UNDER WAY TO DEPLOY THESE MISSILES AT BASES AROUND THE COUNTRY.

MCELROY ALSO LISTED SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF THE HOUND DOG ROCKET, SAYING IT HAD EXTENDED THE USEFUL LIFE OF THE MANNED BOMBER. THE HOUND DOG, WITH A NUCLEAR WARHEAD, IS DESIGNED TO BE FIRED FROM A B52 BOMBER AT TARGETS AS FAR AS 500 MILES FROM THE AIRCRAFT.

ALSO RATED A MAJOR DEVELOPMENT, MCELROY SAID, WAS THE NAVY'S POLARIS MISSILE, A ROCKET WITH 1,500-MILE RANGE, AND SUBMARINES THAT WILL LAUNCH THEM.

POLARIS COULD NOT YET BE CLASSED WITH THE ATLAS AS HAVING ASSURED OPERATING CAPABILITY, MCELROY SAID, BUT HE AND HIS ADVISERS WERE SATISFIED SUBMARINES WILL START CARRYING POLARIS WEAPONS NEXT YEAR.

MCELROY CONCEDED SOME DISAPPOINTMENTS IN THE NATION'S SPACE ACTIVITY. HE ADMITTED HE WOULD LIKE TO HAVE SEEN THE UNITED STATES "PUT SOMETHING AROUND THE MOON." BUT HE REPORTED GOOD PROGRESS TOWARD DEVELOPING USEFUL MILITARY SATELLITES FOR SURVEILLANCE AND COMMUNICATIONS.

ALTHOUGH MCELROY PRAISED HIS CIVILIAN AND MILITARY ASSOCIATES ON THE HIGHER PENTAGON LEVELS, HE URGED THE MILITARY CHIEFS TO DO A BETTER JOB OF TAKING THE OVER-ALL VIEW OF NATIONAL SAFETY RATHER THAN SUPPORTING THEIR INDIVIDUAL SERVICES IN GIVING ADVICE TO THE DEFENSE SECRETARY AND THE PRESIDENT.

THE CITATION ACCOMPANYING MCELROY'S MEDAL OF FREEDOM TOOK NOTE OF THE REVOLUTIONARY PERIOD IN WHICH HE DIRECTED DEFENSE AFFAIRS, SAYING HE HELD A MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY "FOR MAINTAINING OUR ARMED FORCES AS AN EFFECTIVE DETERRENT TO WAR DURING A PERIOD OF FAR-REACHING CHANGE IN MILITARY TECHNOLOGY..."

LESS THAN FIVE HOURS AFTER MCELROY SETTLED BEHIND HIS PENTAGON DESK, HE HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE AND ANNOUNCED THAT SERIOUS CONSIDERATION WAS BEING GIVEN TO SPEEDING THE U.S. BALLISTIC MISSILE PROGRAM.

UNDER HIS DIRECTION, THE UNITED STATES DEVELOPED ITS FIRST INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE--THE ATLAS, AND WORKED TOWARD PERFECTING MORE ADVANCED WEAPONS. A HEARTY-LOOKING MAN WITH A FRIENDLY SMILE, MCELROY MADE AN EARLY HIT WITH MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO SHARED WITH THE COUNTRY A SHARP CONCERN OVER RUSSIA'S SPURT IN THE SPACE-MISSILE FIELD.

HOWEVER, MANY DEMOCRATS IN CONGRESS COOLED CONSIDERABLY AS THEY FOUND FAULT WITH WHAT THEY COMPLAINED WAS A LACK OF URGENCY IN RESPONDING TO THE SOVIET CHALLENGE.

LAST WINTER, HE SAID THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T PLAN TO TRY MATCHING RUSSIA MISSILE FOR MISSILE. THIS DREW SHARP ATTACKS FROM SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) AND OTHERS WHO SPOKE OF A U.S. MISSILE LAG WHICH THEY CONTENDED ENDANGERED NATIONAL SECURITY.

LAST JULY, MCELROY ESTIMATED THAT RUSSIA HAD FEWER THAN 10 ICBMS CAPABLE OF HITTING THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THEN THAT OVER-ALL THE UNITED STATES COULD MORE THAN MATCH SOVIET ICBM CAPABILITIES.

RECENTLY, SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED THAT ONE RUSSIAN PLANT WAS TURNING OUT 250 ICBMS A YEAR. IN BUDAPEST TODAY, KHRUSHCHEV MADE A NEW CLAIM THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS A STOCKPILE OF NUCLEAR-HEADED ROCKETS SUFFICIENT "TO RAZE TO THE GROUND ALL OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES."

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AIRBORNE ALERT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)--SECRETARY OF DEFENSE NEIL MCELROY SAID TODAY CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED FOR MONEY SO THAT NUCLEAR BOMBERS CAN BE MAINTAINED ON AN AIRBORNE ALERT.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THIS MOVE TOWARD KEEPING SOME BOMBERS IN THE AIR AT ALL TIMES IS IN RECOGNITION THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL LAG BEHIND THE RUSSIANS IN MISSILES FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

MCELROY DID NOT SAY THE DOLLAR AMOUNT TO BE ASKED OF CONGRESS. BUT HE SAID THE NEW DEFENSE BUDGET CONTAINS REQUESTS FOR MONEY TO BUY ADDITIONAL ENGINES FOR B52 STRATEGIC BOMBERS AND TO TRAIN AIR FORCE CREWS SO THAT SOME DEGREE OF AIRBORNE ALERT CAN BE ORDERED WHEN THE JOINT CHIEFS CONCLUDE THE SOVIETS HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL LEAD IN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. THE BUDGET REQUESTS WILL GO TO CONGRESS IN JANUARY.

AS OF TODAY RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER OF LONG RANGE MISSILES AND THAT THE NUMBER IS "QUITE SMALL" ON BOTH SIDES, MCELROY SAID.

THUS, HE LEFT OPEN THE QUESTION OF THE TIME WHEN THE UNITED STATES MIGHT GO TO AN AIRBORNE ALERT BECAUSE OF SOVIET MISSILE SUPERIORITY.

THE IDEA OF HAVING BOMBERS IN THE AIR IS SO THAT (A) THEY CANNOT BE DESTROYED ON THE GROUND BY A MISSILE SHOT, AND (B) THEY WILL BE READY TO STRIKE BACK INSTANTLY.

THIS WAS MCELROY'S FINAL NEWS CONFERENCE AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE. EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE WHITE HOUSE HAD MADE PUBLIC HIS RESIGNATION FROM THE CABINET POST.

MCELROY SAID THAT HE WOULD WIND UP HIS GOVERNMENT WORK TONIGHT, WITNESS THE SWEARING IN OF HIS SUCCESSOR, THOMAS SOVEREIGN GATES JR. TOMORROW AND RETURN TO THE PROCTER & GAMBLE CO. ON DEC. 8.

MCELROY SAID THAT IF THE RUSSIANS BUILD THE NUMBER OF INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES THEY ARE CAPABLE OF BUILDING AND IF THE UNITED STATES BUILDS THE NUMBER IT INTENDS TO, THE SOVIETS WILL HAVE MORE MISSILE CAPABILITY OVER MOST OF A THREE-YEAR PERIOD.

BY 1963, MCELROY SAID, THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE AN EVEN GREATER VARIETY OF MEANS OF DELIVERING HYDROGEN WARHEADS AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.

BY THEN, HE SAID, THE NAVY WILL BE TURNING OUT AT THE RATE OF ONE EVERY FOUR MONTHS ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINES CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING

1,200-MILE-RANGE POLARIS MISSILES.

HE FORECAST, TOO, THAT BY 1963 THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF ITS OWN ATLAS AND TITAN ICBMS, AND THAT THERE WILL BE MANY B52 BOMBERS EACH CAPABLE OF CARRYING A FULL LOAD OF NUCLEAR BOMBS IN ADDITION TO TWO HOUND DOG NUCLEAR MISSILES. HOUND DOG ROCKETS CAN BE LAUNCHED WHILE A BOMBER IS AT LEAST 500 MILES FROM TARGET.

MCELROY DECLARED THAT THE "POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MUST BE TO USE WHATEVER WEAPONS ARE REQUIRED TO MEET OUR MILITARY OBJECTIVES AND THAT TO HAVE ANY OTHER POLICY SEEMS TO BE ASKING FOR TROUBLE."

HE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY SPECIFIC DETAILS OF NEW MILITARY BUDGET REQUESTS BEFORE THEY ARE SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS NEXT MONTH, BUT SAID THE BUDGET DOES NOT INCLUDE MONEY FOR ANY PRODUCTION ON THE NIKE-ZEUS ANTIMISSILE MISSILE. HOWEVER, MCELROY SAID "GENEROUS SUPPORT" FOR CONTINUED DEVELOPMENT OF THE NIKE-ZEUS BY THE ARMY IS PROVIDED IN THE BUDGET.

JK/CZ/BU552PES

A52WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD BOMBERS

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE B70 HEAVY BOMBER PROGRAM, ON WHICH A HALF-BILLION DOLLARS HAS BEEN SPENT, WAS PRACTICALLY ELIMINATED TODAY BY THE AIR FORCE.

INSTEAD OF GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS TO BUILD THE BIG BOMBER AS A REPLACEMENT FOR THE PRESENT B52S, THE AIR FORCE SAID IT IS GOING TO TURN OUT ONLY ONE OR TWO TEST MODELS OF THE B70, WHICH IS DESIGNED TO FLY THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND.

A DESIRE TO CUT DEFENSE COSTS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES WERE SEEN AS MAJOR CAUSES OF THE AIR FORCE'S DECISION.

THE CUTBACK HITS SEVERAL MAJOR AIRCRAFT COMPANIES AND ELECTRONICS FIRMS.

NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CO., WHICH HOLDS THE MAJOR CONTRACT, WILL CONDUCT THE GREATLY REDUCED TEST PROGRAM, AND SUCH MAJOR SUBCONTRACTORS AS LOCKHEED, BOEING AND CHANCE VOUGHT WILL BOW OUT OF THE PICTURE.

OTHER SUBCONTRACTS CANCELED WERE WITH INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES, WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC, AND MOTOROLA.

THE AIR FORCE ESTIMATED IT WOULD SAVE ABOUT 85 MILLION DOLLARS IN NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET BY TRIMMING THE B70 PROGRAM.

THE CANCELED CONTRACTS ALL CARRY CLAUSES, WHEREBY ANY LOSSES TO THE COMPANY THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT'S ACTION MAY BE NEGOTIATED. IN MOST CASES, HOWEVER, THE MAIN LOSS IS IN THE FUTURE BUSINESS WHICH THE COMPANIES WILL NOT GET.

THE B52 PROGRAM IS STILL GOING AHEAD. THE AIR FORCE HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED OF THEM AND WANTS TO GET UP TO 700. THE B52 CARRIES A FULL LOAD OF NUCLEAR BOMBS AND SOME ARE BEING EQUIPPED WITH MISSILES THAT CAN CARRY UP TO 600 MILES.

DEFENSE SECRETARY NEIL H. MCELROY DISCLOSED THE HEAVY RELIANCE BEING PLACED ON THE B52 WHEN HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY CONGRESS WOULD BE ASKED FOR MORE MONEY TO PROVIDE EXTRA ENGINES AND CREWS TO KEEP THE BOMB-LADEN B52S ON CONTINUOUS ALERT.

BUSPES

B26WX (Q IN)

WITH MCELROY

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-OLIVER M. GALE JR., WHO CAME TO WASHINGTON WITH NEIL MCELROY MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO, SAID TODAY HE WILL REMAIN AT THE PENTAGON AS A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO INCOMING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES JR.

MCELROY ANNOUNCED HIS RESIGNATION AS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TODAY.

GALE WAS AN ASSISTANT TO MCELROY IN CINCINNATI AT PROCTER & GAMBLE TO WHICH MCELROY IS RETURNING ON DEC. 8. GALE SAID HE PLANS TO REMAIN AT HIS PENTAGON POST UNTIL THE END OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

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A15WA

(450) PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--BUDGET

THOMAS S. GATES
BY C. YATES McDANIEL

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THOMAS SOVEREIGN GATES JR. TAKES OVER AS THE SEVENTH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WITH THE ADVANTAGES OF LONG EXPERIENCE IN THE PENTAGON.

HIS SIX YEARS OF HARD WORK THERE HAVE TAUGHT THE TALL, DARK AND HANDSOME PHILADELPHIAN, HOWEVER, THAT HIS VERY EXPERIENCE MAY MAKE THE NEW JOB TOUGHER.

HE KNOWS, FOR INSTANCE, THAT WHEN HE APPEARS BEFORE CONGRESS TO DEFEND THE 41-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE BUDGET EARLY NEXT YEAR HE WILL BE EXPECTED TO HAVE PROMPT AND FULL ANSWERS TO DOZENS OF QUESTIONS.

THE OUTGOING SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, NEIL H. MCELROY, CAME TO WASHINGTON WITHOUT GOVERNMENT BACKGROUND AND AS A NEWCOMER WAS GIVEN A CHANCE TO GET HIS FEET WET GRADUALLY IN THE SOMETIMES MUDDIED STREAM OF PENTAGON AND CONGRESSIONAL POLITICS.

BUT GATES, BECAUSE OF HIS SERVICE AS UNDERSECRETARY AND SECRETARY OF THE NAVY AND ABOUT SIX MONTHS AS UNDERSTUDY FOR THE JOB TO WHICH HE WAS PROMOTED TODAY, WILL GET NO BRAKING-IN PERIOD.

IN ACTION, GATES IS AS PATRICIAN AS HIS FULL NAME SOUNDS. HE WAS BORN APRIL 10, 1906 IN GERMANTOWN, PA. HIS FATHER WON FAME AS A BIG TIME BANKER AND THEN ACCEPTED THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA AS A PUBLIC SERVICE. HE TOOK NO SALARY.

TOM GATES JR. WAS A COMBAT NAVAL OFFICER, SERVING IN BOTH THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC IN WORLD WAR II. AFTER THE WAR, WHICH HE COMPLETED AS A RESERVE CAPTAIN, HE CONTINUED HIS INTEREST IN THE NAVY AND INHERITED MANY OF THE CIVIC INTERESTS THAT HIS FATHER HAD SPONSORED IN PENNSYLVANIA.

GATES NEVER INTENDED TO STAY IN WASHINGTON AS LONG AS HE DID. HIS RESIGNATION AS NAVY SECRETARY HAD BEEN ACCEPTED AND HE WAS ON THE POINT OF RETURNING TO PRIVATE LIFE LAST JUNE WHEN THE SUDDEN DEATH OF DEPUTY DEFENSE SECRETARY DONALD A. QUARLES CAUSED THE ADMINISTRATION TO SCURRY AROUND FOR AN EXPERIENCED SUCCESSOR.

GATES TOOK OVER THE NO. 2 SPOT IN THE PENTAGON LAST JUNE 8. THERE WAS NEVER ANY DOUBT BUT THAT HE WOULD MOVE UP TO THE NO. 1 POST WHEN MCELROY DEPARTED.

ALTHOUGH A NAVY MAN AT HEART AND BY INCLINATION, GATES HAS WON A REPUTATION FOR FAIRNESS IN DEALING WITH THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE.

HE MAKES NO CLAIM TO BEING A MILITARY EXPERT OR A QUALIFIED TECHNICAL MAN WITH THE SECRET KNOWLEDGE AND LANGUAGE OF THE SPACE AGE AT HIS FINGERTIPS. BUT HE DOES HAVE MILITARY IDEAS THAT HE TRIES OUT ON THE PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS, AIRMEN AND SAILORS.

HE IS CREDITED WITH MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR THE NAVY TO HAVE ITS FIRST BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES OPERATING NEARLY TWO YEARS AHEAD OF SCHEDULE BY SELLING THE NAVY ON THE IDEA OF A SHORTER RANGE MISSILE AT THE START AND WAITING FOR TECHNOCRACY TO ADD RANGE LATER ON.

MR. AND MRS. GATES--SHE WAS MILICENT ANN BRENGLE--HAVE THREE DAUGHTERS AND FIVE GRANDCHILDREN. THEIR ONLY SON, THOMAS SOVEREIGN GATES III, LOST HIS LIFE IN A FIRE AT A CANADIAN SKI LODGE SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

ER&JK258PES

A24

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

BY ANTHONY PEARCE
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 1 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV BOASTED AGAIN TODAY OF ENOUGH NUCLEAR ROCKETS TO RAZE ALL HIS FOES, AND DECLARED WORLD DISARMAMENT MUST BE SOLVED ALONG WITH THE BERLIN

1959

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QUESTION.

THE SOVIET LEADER SPOKE AT THE SEVENTH CONGRESS OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, THE FIRST SINCE THE 1956 REVOLUTION THAT OVERTHREW COMMUNIST RULE ONLY TO BE CRUSHED BY SOVIET TANKS.

DECLARING AGREEMENT ON AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING "HAS PRACTICALLY BEEN REACHED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE AGREES WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT DISARMAMENT IS THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS AT SUCH A MEETING.

RUSSIA, HE SAID, WANTS UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT WITH "THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE AND PROFOUND CONTROL" AND IS WILLING TO DESTROY A WHOLE STOCKPILE OF ROCKETS WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS WHICH HE DECLARED COULD "RAZE TO THE GROUND ALL OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES."

"BUT IN ORDER TO HAVE CONFIDENCE ON BOTH SIDES, WE MUST SETTLE THE ISSUE OF WEST BERLIN," HE WENT ON.

HE ACCUSED ADENAUER OF BEING AN "OBSTINATE SOLOIST" USING "BOVINE LOGIC" IN SEEKING TO MAINTAIN WEST BERLIN AS AN OCCUPIED CITY.

THIS OCCUPATION REGIME, HE SAID, MEANS "A DESIRE TO PURSUE A POLICY DIRECTED AGAINST SOCIALIST STATES, TO HEAT THE ATMOSPHERE, TO CONTINUE THE POSITIONS OF STRENGTH POLICY."

REPEATING HIS PROPOSAL FOR A FREE CITY IN WEST BERLIN, KHRUSHCHEV SAID "WE SET NO DEADLINES, PRESENT NO ULTIMATUMS" BUT IF ALL OTHER MEANS OF SETTLEMENT FAIL RUSSIA WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV TRACED A RELAXATION IN WORLD TENSION TO HIS TALKS WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN LAST SPRING, HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES LAST SEPTEMBER, AND HIS U.N. PROPOSAL FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT. BUT HE DECLARED RUSSIA NEVER WILL ABANDON HER IDEOLOGY OR SURRENDER THE "SOCIALIST GAINS" OF EAST GERMANY.

HE DENIED HE HAS COOLED TOWARD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, AND DECLARED THE SOONER IT IS HELD THE BETTER.

"WE WANT THIS MEETING, BUT WE WANT IT TO BE BRUTIFUL," HE SAID.

GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE'S WISH THAT KHRUSHCHEV SITI PARIS BEFORE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS NOT UNREASONABLE AND "PERHAPS THIS WILL MAKE FOR A BETTER UNDERSTANDING AT A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT," KHRUSHCHEV ASSERTED.

HE USED NEARLY HALF HIS SPEECH BLAMING FORMER STALINIST LEADERS FOR THE 1956 ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT HERE. HE SAID THE PRESENT HUNGARIAN LEADER, JANOS KADAR, "BOLDLY TOOK THE ROAD OF RESOLUTELY CORRECTING MISTAKES" AFTER THE 1956 REVOLT, AND THE PARTY UNDER HIM HAS WON THE "PROFOUND CONFIDENCE AND AFFECTION OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE." IMPERIALISTS' HOPES FOR A COLLAPSE OF COMMUNISM HERE ARE DEAD, HE DECLARED.

ADVISING COMMUNIST LEADERS TO AVOID CONCEIT, HE SAID THE REVOLT "WAS DUE TO CONSIDERABLE EXTENT TO THE FACT THAT THE FORMER LEADERSHIP . . . AND ESPECIALLY MATYAS RAKOSI, HAD COMMITTED SERIOUS MISTAKES."

RAKOSI, FORMER BOSS OF HUNGARY'S PARTY, HAS BEEN BLAMED BEFORE. HE

WAS DROPPED FROM PARTY LEADERSHIP BEFORE THE REVOLT AND WAS LAST

REPORTED IN A SOVIET SANITORIUM.

THE FORMER LEADERS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "TOOK IT INTO THEIR HEADS THAT THEY COULD DO NO WRONG. . . AND . . . STARTED TO REPLACE PERSUASION AS THE PRINCIPAL METHOD OF THE PARTY'S LEADERSHIP OF THE MASSES BY COMMANDING, BY RULING BY DECREE."

KHRUSHCHEV ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A "KIND OF FEVER" HAD STARTED IN ALL COMMUNIST PARTIES AFTER HIS DENUNCIATION OF THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY"--STALINISM. BUT HE SAID THIS DENUNCIATION "HAD TO BE DONE--IT WAS NECESSARY TO GET CLEANSED."

MM344PES

A132

WITH BUDAPEST

NEW YORK, DEC. 1 (AP)--SIR LESLIE MUNRO, SPECIAL U.N. REPRESENTATIVE ON HUNGARY, TONIGHT ASSAILED COMMUNIST DETERMINATION TO KEEP RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY.

"THIS IS A DISMAL INTRODUCTION TO THE HUNGARIAN DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY," THE NEW ZEALAND DIPLOMAT TOLD THE OVERSEAS PRESS CLUB. HE WAS COMMENTING ON A SPEECH IN BUDAPEST BY JANOS KADAR, HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF.

KADAR SAID RUSSIAN TROOPS THAT CRUSHED THE 1956 ANTI-SOVIET UPRISING WOULD REMAIN IN HUNGARY, AND MUNRO NOTED THIS WAS "IN DIRECT OPPOSITION TO RESOLUTIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY."

RS1127PES

B100 (170)

NEW YORK, DEC. 1 (AP)--OVER 250 AMERICAN WRITERS, POETS AND DRAMATISTS TODAY PROTESTED AGAINST THE CONTINUED IMPRISONMENT "WITHOUT PROPER JUDICIAL PROCESS" OF LEADING INTELLECTUALS IN HUNGARY.

WILLIAM FAULKNER, JOHN HERSEY, JAMES MICHENER, ARTHUR MILLER AND THORNTON WILDER, AMONG OTHERS, SIGNED AN OPEN LETTER TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT:

"WE WISH TO CALL ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT STILL HOLDS IN PRISON MANY OF THE LEADING HUNGARIAN WRITERS AND INTELLECTUALS, INCLUDING THE NOTED AUTHORS TIBOR DERY AND JULIUS HAY. THESE MEN HAVE BEEN IMPRISONED FOR ALLEGED CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE, WITHOUT PUBLIC TRIALS AND WITHOUT PROPER JUDICIAL PROCESS.

"WE THEREFORE JOIN WITH ALBERT CAMUS, T.S. ELIOT, KARL JASPERS, ERICH KASTNER, FRANCOIS MAURIAC, ALBERTO MORAVIA AND IGNAZIO SILONE IN APPEALING TO THE CONSCIENCE OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS, EITHER TO GIVE THESE MEN FAIR PUBLIC TRIALS IMMEDIATELY OR TO RELEASE THEM FROM PRISON."

THE LETTER WAS DRAWN UP BY THE AMERICAN CENTER OF P.E.N., A WORLD ORGANIZATION OF WRITERS, IN ANTICIPATION OF A SCHEDULED UNITED NATIONS DISCUSSION OF THE HUNGARIAN SITUATION.

A41 (380)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER-DE GAULLE
BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, DEC. 1 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FRENCH LEADERS AGREED TODAY BERLIN SHOULD BE DISCUSSED IN THE FRAMEWORK OF AN ALL-GERMAN SETTLEMENT AT THE COMING EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING.

FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN SPOKESMEN DISCLOSED THE AGREEMENT THAT THE FUTURE OF WESTERN-GARRISONED WEST BERLIN, 110 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, SHOULD NOT BE DEALT WITH AS AN ISOLATED ISSUE.

THE ALL-GERMAN APPROACH IS THAT USED--IN VAIN--BY THE WEST IN EARLY SESSIONS OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST SUMMER. A LATER EFFORT TO REACH A TEMPORARY SOLUTION THERE ON BERLIN ALONE ALSO BOGGED DOWN.

ADENAUER DISCUSSED BERLIN AND OTHER PROBLEMS WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE. THE WEST GERMAN LEADER FLEW HERE THIS MORNING FOR TWO DAYS OF PRE-SUMMIT TALKS WITH THE FRENCH. THE MEETING IS THE FOURTH BETWEEN ADENAUER AND DE GAULLE SINCE THE FRENCH GENERAL RETURNED TO POWER 18 MONTHS AGO.

SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH DELEGATIONS SAID THE OPENING TALKS WENT WELL AND NO PROBLEMS CROPPED UP. THERE WERE INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT DE GAULLE AND ADENAUER MAY HAVE ROUGH GOING ON TWO IMPORTANT MATTERS IF THEY ARE BROUGHT UP TOMORROW.

ONE IS FRANCE'S DETERMINATION TO BECOME AN ATOMIC POWER. THE OTHER IS DE GAULLE'S REJECTION OF THE INTEGRATION OF FRENCH

A59

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ (330)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-BRITAIN AND PRESIDENT NASSER'S UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC (U.A.R.) ENDED THEIR SUEZ QUARREL TODAY BY RESUMING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE FORMAL ACT OF RECONCILIATION WAS ANNOUNCED IN LONDON AND CAIRO AFTER A BREACH OF 37 MONTHS.

A JOINT STATEMENT ANNOUNCED TERSELY:

"THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.A.R. AND THE UNITED KINGDOM HAVE AGREED TO RE-ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AT THE LEVEL OF CHARGES D'AFFAIRES."

IN CAIRO THE ANNOUNCEMENT CREATED LITTLE STIR. BUT IN LONDON IT SPARKED A CLASH IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS REVIVING PAINFUL MEMORIES OF THE FRUITLESS BRITISH-FRENCH BID TO CAPTURE THE SUEZ CANAL AFTER NASSER NATIONALIZED IT IN 1956.

FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, IN ANNOUNCING THE AGREEMENT, TOLD THE COMMONS THE BRITISH AIM WAS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS AND CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JEERS GREETED LLOYD FROM THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY.

THE LABORITES IN 1956 FIERCELY FOUGHT THE SUEZ INTERVENTIONIST POLICY OF EX-PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN. EVER SINCE THEY HAVE MADE LLOYD A SPECIAL TARGET. HE WAS EDEN'S CHIEF AIDE IN 1956.

IN TONES OF HEAVY SARCASM, ANEURIN BEVAN, LABOR'S DEPUTY LEADER, CALLED ON LLOYD TO ISSUE "A BALANCE SHEET" OF THE WHOLE SUEZ INCIDENT. HE SUGGESTED IT WOULD HELP THE NATION APPRECIATE THE PRICE "FOR THE BARBARIC FOLLY" OF THE CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT.

THE RED-FACED LLOYD RETORTED HE HAD DISCUSSED THE SUEZ "BALANCE SHEET" OFTEN ENOUGH DURING BIRTAINT RECENT ELECTION CAMPAIGN--A SNIPE AT LABOR'S DEFEAT.

BEVAN STRUCK BACK: "IF THE FOREIGN SECRETARY AND HIS FRIENDS BEHIND HIM CONSIDER THAT THE VERDICT OF THE GENERAL ELECTION WAS AN INDORSEMENT OF SUEZ ARE WE NOW TO EXPECT A REPETITION OF THE SAME FOLLY?"

LLOYD REPLIED: "WE HAVE HEARD ALL THAT BEFORE."

THE PROCESS OF LONDON-CAIRO RECONCILIATION IS BEING PHASED. IF THINGS GO WELL THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WILL EXCHANGE FULL AMBASSADORS NEXT YEAR.

BRITAIN HAS NAMED COLIN CROWE, NOW HEAD OF THE BRITISH PROPERTY COMMISSION IN CAIRO, TO BECOME CHARGE D'AFFAIRES.

THE LONDON-CAIRO ACCORD TODAY IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE.

1. A BRITISH REQUEST THAT CAIRO QUIT ITS HATE-BRITAIN RADIO PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS IN AFRICA.

2. A U.A.R. REQUEST TO SET UP CONSULAR POSTS IN BRITISH PROTECTED STATES OF THE PERSIAN GULF.

3. A SPEED-UP OF OUTSTANDING COMMERCIAL AND FISCAL SETTLEMENTS.

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COMPELLED BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO GIVE UP THEIR BID TO CAPTURE THE DISPUTED SUEZ CANAL.

THE U.A.R. HAS STILL TO PATCH UP A DIPLOMATIC PEACE WITH FRANCE.

RELATIONS WILL BE ESTABLISHED AT THE LEVEL OF CHARGE D'AFFAIRES PENDING FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS. KAMAL KHALIL OF THE CAIRO FOREIGN MINISTRY WILL COME HERE. THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WILL BE COLIN CROWE, HEAD OF THE BRITISH PROPERTY COMMISSION IN CAIRO.

WITH RESUMPTION OF RELATIONS, BRITAIN HOPES TO PERSUADE NASSER TO END THE FIERCE ANTI-BRITISH PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS TO AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

FOR ITS PART, THE U.A.R. HOPES TO GET SOME ECONOMIC AID FROM BRITAIN. CAIRO NOW IS NEGOTIATING FOR THREE BRITISH COMET IV JET AIRLINERS BUT WANTS CREDIT TO BUY THEM.

SAUDI ARABIA ALSO BROKE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE AT THE TIME OF THE SUEZ INVASION. BRITAIN AND SAUDI ARABIA ARE IN THE MIDST OF CONFIDENTIAL EXCHANGES FOR A DIPLOMATIC RECONCILIATION.

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B21 (Q IN) (190)

1959

17

NIGHT LEAD AGREEMENT

BY GARVEN HUDGINS

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-BRITISH OFFICIALS TONIGHT SAID A NEW CULTURAL AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION GIVES RISE TO STRONG HOPES RUSSIA MAY SOON STOP JAMMING BRITISH RADIO BROADCASTS.

THE AGREEMENT, SIGNED IN LONDON TODAY, BINDS BOTH BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO UNDERTAKE STUDIES "IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE WITH A VIEW TO NORMALIZING RELATIONS IN THE FIELD OF BROADCASTING."

"THE RUSSIANS HAVE ADMITTED IN THE AGREEMENT THAT BROADCASTING RELATIONS ARE NOT NORMAL," SAID ONE AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANT. "THEY AGREED TO THAT WORDING IN THE AGREEMENT AND WE THEREFORE FEEL THERE IS REAL HOPE THAT SOVIET JAMMING MAY BE STOPPED."

THE SOVIET UNION HALTED JAMMING DURING THE VISIT TO BRITAIN IN 1956 OF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THEN PREMIER. BUT THE JAMMING WAS STARTED AGAIN DURING THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING LATE IN THE SAME YEAR.

THE NEW BRITISH-SOVIET AGREEMENT IS SIMILAR TO THOSE NEGOTIATED RECENTLY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. IT PROVIDES FOR AN EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS, SCIENTISTS, SPECIALISTS IN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH, SURGEONS, MUSICIANS, ARTISTS AND PHILOSOPHERS. IT WILL RUN UNTIL APRIL 1, 1961.

AMONG EXCHANGES SOON TO TAKE PLACE ARE A SWAP IN 1960 BETWEEN THE ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, CONDUCTED BY SIR THOMAS BEECHAM, AND THE FAMED LENINGRAD SYMPHONY, REGARDED AS RUSSIA'S BEST ORCHESTRA.

JS441PES

1959

A159

(170)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

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SCIENTISTS, STUDENTS, INDUSTRIAL SPECIALISTS, AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH WORKERS, MUSICIANS AND ARTISTS WILL BE EXCHANGED.

THE AGREEMENT SIDESTEPS THE ISSUE OF SOVIET JAMMING OF BRITISH BROADCASTS.

"BOTH PARTIES AGREE TO UNDERTAKE STUDIES IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE WITH A VIEW TO NORMALIZING RELATIONS IN THE FIELD OF BROADCASTING," THE AGREEMENT SAID.

GEORGI ZHUKOV, PRESIDENT OF THE RUSSIAN STATE COMMITTEE FOR CULTURAL RELATIONS, ARRIVED IN BRITAIN NOV. 22 TO NEGOTIATE THE PACT. IT IS SIMILAR TO CULTURAL PACTS MOSCOW RECENTLY SIGNED WITH

A107

(140)

LONDON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE LONDON AND CAIRO GOVERNMENTS TODAY RESUMED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, BROKEN WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE INVADED THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IN 1956.

FOR THE FIRST TIME BRITAIN RECOGNIZES THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, FORMED BY THE UNION OF EGYPT AND SYRIA AFTER THE SUEZ INCIDENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE JOINTLY BY PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN'S GOVERNMENT AND PRESIDENT NASSER'S REGIME IN CAIRO AFTER MONTHS OF PATIENT BACKSTAGE DIPLOMACY INVOLVING SEVERAL COUNTRIES.

U.S., CANADIAN AND SWISS ENVOYS HELPED TO PERSUADE A HESITANT NASSER TO JOIN WITH THE BRITISH IN WRITING AN END TO THE EVENTS OF 1956 WHICH CULMINATED IN A BRITISH-FRENCH ASSAULT ON THE CANAL ZONE.

THE TWO POWERS ACTED WITHOUT CONSULTING THE UNITED STATES THREE MONTHS AFTER NASSER SEIZED THE INTERNATIONALLY-OWNED WATERWAY.

THE PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION EXPRESSED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS

1959

A160

(170)

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THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC. BRITAIN'S FAMED OLD VIC SHAKESPEAREAN THEATER TROUPE AND THE ROYAL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, WITH ITS CONDUCTOR SIR THOMAS BEECHAM, WILL GO TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE LENINGRAD SYMPHONY WILL VISIT BRITAIN NEXT YEAR FOR THE EDINBURGH FESTIVAL. THE BALLET COMPANY OF THE LENINGRAD KOROV THEATER AND A UKRAINIAN FOLK SONG ENSEMBLE ALSO WILL VISIT BRITAIN.

THE TWO COUNTRIES AGREED THAT DURING 1960 THREE SPECIALISTS FROM EACH COUNTRY WILL BE EXCHANGED TO ACQUAINT THEMSELVES WITH "MODERN PRACTICE IN CHEST SURGERY."

J1159AES

1959
A89 (340)
BY PRESTON GROVER
MOSCOW, DEC. 1 (AP)-RUSSIAN STUDENTS WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A MONTH'S TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY CRITICIZED AMERICAN STUDENTS AS LACKING IN CULTURE, IDEALS AND RESPECT FOR TEACHERS. BUT THERE WERE SOME WORDS OF PRAISE FOR AMERICAN HOSPITALITY, MUSIC AND ELECTRIC BLANKETS.

TWENTY-FOUR STUDENTS WHO MADE THE TRIP HELD A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.

KAGOR HASANOV OF TADJIKISTAN SAID:

"IT IS MY PERSONAL OPINION THAT THE CULTURAL LEVEL OF SOVIET STUDENTS IS HIGHER THAN AMERICAN STUDENTS. ALL OUR STUDENTS HAVE LOFTY IDEALS FOR BUILDING FUTURE COMMUNISM. I DIDN'T FIND HIGH IDEALS AMONG STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES."

VADIM LOGINOV SAID HE MET NO STUDENTS FROM WORKER OR PEASANT FAMILIES IN ANY OF THE COLLEGES THE GROUP VISITED IN BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA, MILWAUKEE AND COLUMBIA, MO.

A WOMAN MEMBER OF THE GROUP, AN ARMENIAN GRADUATE STUDENT AT A TEACHERS INSTITUTE, SAID SHE WAS SHOCKED AT THE ATTITUDE OF AMERICAN STUDENTS TOWARD THEIR TEACHERS.

"I CAN'T SAY IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE IN THE SOVIET UNION TO FIND ANYTHING LIKE IT," SHE SAID. "IT WAS VERY STRANGE TO SEE A TEACHER STANDING WHILE A STUDENT ANSWERS SITTING DOWN AND CHEWING GUM AT THE SAME TIME."

LEV VLASENKO, 30, A TEACHER IN THE MOSCOW CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC WHO WAS RUNNERUP TO AMERICAN PIANIST VAN CLIBURN IN THE TSCHAIKOVSKY MUSIC FESTIVAL COMPETITION IN 1958, SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRAS HE HEARD IN NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA.

HE SAID HE WAS EVEN MORE PLEASED BY STUDENT ORCHESTRAS HE HEARD IN BOSTON AND ELSEWHERE.

IGOR MAKAROV HAD WARM PRAISE FOR ASSISTANT COUNTY ATTORNEY FRED DUGAN OF PENN YAN, N.Y., IN THE FINGER LAKES DISTRICT WHO HOUSED HIM AND ANOTHER STUDENT FOR A WEEK.

ASKED TO COMPARE THE HOME SHOWN AT THE U.S. EXPOSITION IN MOSCOW LAST SUMMER AND THE DUGAN HOME, MAKAROV SAID DUGAN'S SEVEN-ROOM HOUSE WAS BEYOND THAT CLASS.

MAKAROV PRAISED THE DUGAN FAMILY'S HOSPITALITY AND WAS ESPECIALLY ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT AN ELECTRIC BLANKET HE SLEPT UNDER AT THE AMERICANS' HOME. BUT HE BLUSHINGLY DESCRIBED THE DUGAN BATHROOM AS SMALL AND UNCOMFORTABLE.

OTHER STUDENTS IN THE GROUP WERE CLEARLY IMPRESSED BY AMERICAN HIGHWAYS AND THE HEIGHT OF THE EMPIRE STATE BUILDING. BUT ONE SAID HE WAS SHAKEN AT THE SIGHT OF CIGARETTES BEING GROUND OUT IN THE LUSH CARPET OF THE METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE LOBBY.

AS846PES

1959

30.24-9375

A91 450
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS
BY JACK KOEHLER

(ADVANCE). WILDENAU, GERMANY, DEC. 1 (AP)-THAW IN THE COLD WAR. PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP. THESE TERMS ARE BANDIED ABOUT BY THE KREMLIN THESE DAYS BUT THEY HAVE NOT REACHED THE GUARDIANS OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE BORDER OF RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA REMAINS FROZEN AND ITS GUARDS STILL ARE EVASIVE. WEST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS REPORT THAT THE CZECH ATTITUDE EVEN HAS STIFFENED IN THE LAST WEEKS.

"I HAVEN'T SEEN A CZECH IN A COUPLE OF WEEKS," SAYS ADOLF GUNTER, HEAD OF THE BAVARIAN BORDER POLICE STATION HERE. "WE USED TO SEE EACH OTHER OFTEN AND SOME THAT GOT TO KNOW ME EVEN STOPPED TO TALK. OF COURSE, YOU HAVE TO ACT TERRIBLY STUPID IN ORDER TO GET INFORMATION OUT OF THEM."

GUNTER, WHO SERVED IN THE GERMAN ARMY IN BOTH WORLD WARS, EXPLAINED HIS METHOD FOR PUMPING THE CZECH GUARDS:

"AT ONE TIME WE WERE INTERESTED IN FINDING OUT SOMETHING ABOUT A NEW AUTOMATIC RIFLE THE CZECHS WERE CARRYING. WHEN I SAW THE RIFLES IN THE HANDS OF A PATROL, I HOLLERED 'WHAT ARE YOU DOING WITH A RIFLE THAT I USED IN WORLD WAR I?'

"THE CZECHS STOPPED, LAUGHED AND SAID I COULDN'T HAVE HAD A RIFLE LIKE THAT. BUT I INSISTED AND THEY LAUGHED EVEN MORE ABOUT MY STUPIDITY. FINALLY THEY HANDED IT TO ME TO CONFINECE ME THAT IT WAS A DIFFERENT RIFLE.

"ANOTHER TIME A GUARD SHOWED UP AND HELD OUT A HAND GRENADE TO SCARE ME. I WAS AMAZED BECAUSE IT WAS THE FIRST TIME I KNEW THAT THEY CARRIED THESE THINGS AND I HAD TO FIND OUT HOW MANY HE CARRIED.

"I TOLD HIM I WASN'T SCARED AND IF I WOULD PUNCH HIM IN THE NOSE THE GRENADE WOULD SAIL INTO THE BRUSH WHERE HE COULDN'T FIND IT. SO THE CZECH REACHES INTO A BAG, PULLED OUT THREE MORE AND SAID 'THAT'S ALL RIGHT, I GOT THREE MORE.'

BUT NOT ALL ENCOUNTERS ARE AMUSING. MANY OF GUNTER'S GREETINGS ARE MET WITH THREATS OR SILENCE. AND HIS SUCCESS IN GETTING THE CZECHOSLOVAK GUARDS TO TALK IS SELDOM DUPLICATED BY OTHER WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS.

BORDER POLICEMEN AT HOHENBERG AND SCHRNDING, ONE OF TWO OFFICIAL CROSSING POINTS ON THE CZECHOSLOVAK-WEST GERMAN BORDER, SAY THEY NEVER HAVE TALKED TO THEIR CZECH COLLEAGUES.

PAUL BERNSDORF, HEAD OF THE SCHRNDING CUSTOMS STATION, SAID HE HAS TALKED TO CZECH OFFICIALS ONLY IN LINE OF DUTY. HIS STATION IS USED BY DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS TRAVELING BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND PRAGUE.

MOST CZECH PATROL ACTIVITY IS CARRIED ON BEHIND WHAT IS LITERALLY THE IRON CURTIN--A PLOWED STRIP OF LAND TO SHOW FOOTPRINTS, AN ELECTRIFIED FENCE, A BARBED WIRE FENCE WITH TRIP FLARES, ANTITANK OBSTACLES AND MACHINEGUN TOWERS.

IN MOST AREAS THIS LINE IS WELL BEHIND THE ACTUAL LINE THAT SEPARATES CZECHOSLOVAKIA FROM WEST GERMANY.

THE FENCES COVER THE ENTIRE 150-MILE CZECHOSLOVAK-WEST GERMAN BORDER--AND ALSO THE FRONTIERS WITH EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND AUSTRIA.

"THIS MAKES IT CLEAR TO ME THAT IT ISN'T THE CAPITALISTS THEY ARE WORRIED ABOUT," A U.S. ARMY BORDER PATROL OFFICER SAID. "THEY ARE WORRIED ABOUT THE FACT THAT HALF OF THEIR PEOPLE PROBABLY WOULD ESCAPE IF THEY KNEW THEY COULD MAKE IT."

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 30.
WD846AES

B64WX

1959
 (360) ALLOCATIONS
 WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TIGHTENED AND SIMPLIFIED ITS BASIC ALLOCATION ORDER FOR TIMELY DELIVERY OF NEEDED MATERIALS FOR THE MILITARY, SPACE AND ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS.

THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT ISSUED A NEW "DEFENSE MATERIALS SYSTEM (DMS) REGULATION NO. 1." IT IS THE FIRST GENERAL REVISION SINCE THE PEACETIME PRIORITY SYSTEM WAS SET UP IN 1954.

THE REGULATION REQUIRES ALL CONTRACTORS AND SUPPLIERS, WHEN PLACING ORDERS WITH OTHER SUPPLIERS, TO IDENTIFY DEFENSE ORDERS WITH PRIORITY SYMBOLS AND RATINGS. THIS WAS NOT FULLY MANDATORY BEFORE.

THE NEW REGULATION ALSO REQUIRES PRODUCERS OF THE FOUR CONTROLLED MATERIALS--STEEL, COPPER, ALUMINUM AND NICKEL ALLOYS--TO GIVE OVERRIDING PRIORITY TO ORDERS WHICH BEAR THE HIGH-URGENCY "DX" SYMBOL.

THAT RULE WAS ESTABLISHED FOR STEEL DURING THE 116-DAY STEEL STRIKE, TO SAFEGUARD SUPPLIES FOR THE MISSILE AND OTHER PRIORITY PROGRAMS.

IT NOW BECOMES A PERMANENT REQUIREMENT FOR ALL FOUR BASIC DEFENSE MATERIALS.

THE DX SYMBOL MUST BE HONORED--THAT IS, PRODUCERS MUST ACCEPT ORDERS BEARING IT--EVEN IF THIS BRINGS THEIR DEFENSE LOAD ABOVE THE TONNAGE THEY NORMALLY ARE OBLIGED TO SET ASIDE FOR MILITARY DELIVERIES.

HENCEFORTH, THE DEFENSE AGENCIES WILL MAKE ALLOTMENTS OF CONTROL MATERIALS ONLY TO PRIME CONTRACTORS. SUBCONTRACTORS NO LONGER WILL RECEIVE ALLOTMENTS, THIS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, WILL SIMPLIFY THE OPERATIONS OF MANY SUBCONTRACTORS WHO HAVE HAD TO APPLY FOR ALLOTMENTS AND KEEP ALLOTMENT RECORDS. THE SUBCONTRACTOR WHO RECEIVES AN ORDER FOR MILITARY-TYPE GOODS WILL SIMPLY USE THE PRIME CONTRACTOR'S AUTHORIZED SYMBOL AND RATING.

THE REGULATION COMBINES TWO EARLIER REGULATIONS, DMS 1 AND 2. REGULATION 2 FORMERLY COVERED CONSTRUCTION; THIS NOW IS WRAPPED INTO THE BASIC PRODUCTION REGULATION.

SOME CHANGES WERE MADE IN THE LIST OF MATERIALS SUBJECT TO CONTROL. NON-NICKEL-BEARING STAINLESS STEEL WAS ADDED TO THE LIST OF CONTROLLED STEEL PRODUCTS, AND ALUMINUM MOLTEN METAL, FOIL AND POWDER WERE ADDED TO THE LIST OF CONTROLLED ALUMINUM ITEMS. STEEL CASTINGS AND NICKEL ALLOY CASTINGS WERE REMOVED FROM THE LIST.

THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS FORMERLY MADE FOR LABORATORIES ENGAGED IN DEFENSE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WERE DROPPED. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS NOW ARE IDENTIFIED SIMPLY AS "CLASS A" PROJECTS, ENTITLING THEM TO THE SAME TREATMENT AS MILITARY END-ITEMS.

ER14APES

B95WX QUE

1959
 (230) ATOMIC POWER PLANT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS REJECTED THE STIPULATION OF MINNESOTA GOV. ORVILLE FREEMAN THAT ACCEPTANCE OF STATE HEALTH REGULATIONS MUST BE A CONDITION FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT AT ELK RIVER, MINN.

A. R. LUEDECKE, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE AEC, IN A LETTER TO FREEMAN SAID THE AEC LEGAL STAFF HAD ADVISED HIM CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS ARE INVOLVED WHICH MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE AEC TO ACCEPT THE GOVERNOR'S VIEW.

HOWEVER, THE LETTER LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR NEGOTIATION THROUGH LUEDECKE'S OFFER TO MAKE AVAILABLE ANY FURTHER INFORMATION FREEMAN MAY WANT.

A LETTER FROM FREEMAN SETTING FORTH HIS STIPULATION WAS READ INTO THE RECORD AT A NOV. 20 HEARING HELD AT THE AEC OFFICES IN GERMANTOWN, MD. AT THE SAME TIME, AEC LAWYERS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF ALLIS CHALMERS CO., THE PRIME CONTRACTOR, TOLD AEC HEARING COMMISSIONER SAMUEL JENSCH THAT THE PLANS FOR THE PLANT ADEQUATELY COVER ALL HEALTH HAZARDS.

PURSUANT TO ITS TESTIMONY, THE AEC ALREADY HAS FILED ITS FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS RECOMMENDING THAT THE PROJECT BE CARRIED OUT. ALLIS

CHALMERS IS EXPECTED TO DO THE SAME IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

LENSCH THEN -- PROBABLY IN A WEEK OR TWO -- WILL ISSUE HIS RECOMMENDATION. IF IT IS FAVORABLE, THERE WILL BE A 20-DAY WAITING PERIOD DURING WHICH ANY INTERESTED PARTY MAY FILE OBJECTIONS. IF THIS IS DONE, ANOTHER HEARING WOULD BE HELD.

AEC WILL FINANCE AND OWN THE PLANT BUT IT WOULD BE OPERATED BY THE ELK RIVER RURAL ELECTRIC POWER COOPERATIVE.

LUEDECKE'S LETTER WAS WRITTEN NOV. 27 BUT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC UNTIL TODAY.

EG1107PES NM

A179RM

M

(210)

NORFOLK, VA., DEC. 1 (AP)-ADM. ROBERT LEE DENNISON IS SLATED TO BE THE NEXT U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET COMMANDER AND CHIEF OF THE NATO NAVY FORCES, THE NORFOLK LEDGER-STAR SAID TODAY.

DENNISON, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN, IS EXPECTED TO RELIEVE ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT IN THE DUAL ASSIGNMENT IN FEBRUARY OR MARCH, THE PAPER SAID. WRIGHT IS EXPECTED TO RETIRE IN EARLY 1960.

THE PAPER SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN WASHINGTON.

IN WASHINGTON, THE PENTAGON DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE STORY WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT SUCH A CHANGE WOULD BE A WHITE HOUSE MATTER.

THE PAPER SAID ITS REPORT IMPLIED THAT THE ATLANTIC FLEET AND NATO NAVAL COMMAND WOULD CONTINUE UNDER A SINGLE OFFICER. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT UPON WRIGHT'S DEPARTURE THE COMMAND RESPONSIBILITY WOULD BE DIVIDED.

WRIGHT'S NATO TITLE IS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER ATLANTIC. DENNISON, A 58-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF WARREN, PA., IS A 1923 GRADUATE OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY. HE SERVED AS NAVAL AIDE TO FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN FROM 1948 TO 1953.

IN WORLD WAR II, HE WAS ON THE STAFF OF THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ASIATIC FLEET AND TOOK PART IN THE SEIZURE AND OCCUPATION OF ATTU AND KISKA IN THE ALEUTIANS. HE WAS AWARDED THE LEGION OF MERIT FOR HIS ALEUTIAN AND AUSTRALIAN DUTY.

DENNISON BECAME COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE EASTERN ATLANTIC IN MARCH OF THIS YEAR. HE PREVIOUSLY WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR PLANS AND POLICY.

JP&GY120PES NM

A108BX

CONCORD, N.H., DEC. 1 (AP)-WILLARD UPHAUS, SELF DESCRIBED "CHRISTIAN PACIFIST," TODAY WAS ORDERED TO APPEAR IN SUPERIOR COURT DEC. 14 AND DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF GUEST SPEAKERS AT HIS WORLD FELLOWSHIP CENTER IN CONWAY.

IF HE CLINGS TO HIS ANNOUNCED PLAN OF REFUSING, THE 68-YEAR-OLD NEW HAVEN, CONN., RESIDENT FACES AN INDEFINITE STAY BEHIND BARS FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

ATTY. GEN. LOUIS C. WYMAN SAID HE WILL ASK UPHAUS ONCE AGAIN TO REVEAL THE NAMES OF LECTURERS AT THE SUMMER CAMP IN 1954 AND 1955. WYMAN SAID HE NEEDS THE NAMES FOR USE IN A SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES PROBE HE WAS ORDERED TO CONDUCT BY THE LEGISLATURE.

UPHAUS REFUSED TO SUPPLY THE INFORMATION.

"I HAVE BEEN MOVED FIRST BY MY RELIGIOUS CONVICTIONS, MY INNER CONSCIENCE, BY THE DIRECT TEACHINGS OF THE BIBLE THAT IT IS WRONG TO BEAR FALSE WITNESS AGAINST MY BROTHER," HE SAID.

"INASMUCH AS I HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT ANY OF THESE PERSONS WHOSE NAMES HAVE BEEN CALLED FOR HAVE IN ANY SENSE HURT THIS STATE OR OUR COUNTRY, I HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE THEY SHOULD NOT BE IN POSSESSION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL," UPHAUS TOLD THE COURT IN AN EARLIER APPEARANCE. "HOWEVER, THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SUPREME COURT AND THE U.S. SUPREME COURT UPHELD HIS CONTEMPT CONVICTION FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER WYMAN'S

QUESTIONS.

UPHAUS DECLARED HE WILL GO TO JAIL--"IN MY CASE THIS MAY MEAN A LIFE SENTENCE"--RATHER THAN GIVE WYMAN THE NAMES. UNDER NEW HAMPSHIRE LAW A SUPERIOR COURT JUDGE COULD SENTENCE HIM TO JAIL UNTIL SUCH TIME AS HE "PURGES HIMSELF OF CONTEMPT" BY ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS.

TONIGHT, UPHAUS TOLD A CHURCH GATHERING IN HARTFORD, CONN., THAT THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE "IS AT THE POINT OF INFAMY" AND WILL "FIND IT HARD TO PUT A MAN IN PRISON BECAUSE OF HIS CONSCIENCE."

HE SAID HE WOULD PIN HIS HOPES AND PRAYERS ON PUBLIC OPINION. "UNLESS THERE IS A KIND OF PUBLIC OUTCRY THAT IS VERY IMPRESSIVE, THERE DOESN'T SEEM TO BE ANY CHANCE THE COURT WILL REVERSE ITS ORDER," HE SAID.

UPHAUS SPOKE AT A MEETING AT THE SOUTH PARK METHODIST CHURCH.

FS1205AES

B62WX (U)

(WX LOCALS OUT)
(110) WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AVE)
(WX LOCALS OUT)

(110) WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-VICTOR PERLO, AN ECONOMIST ONCE ACCUSED OF BEING A COMMUNIST SPY, ASKED THE FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO ORDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GRANT HIM A PASSPORT FOR EUROPEAN TRAVEL.

PERLO'S ATTORNEYS CONTENDED THE DEPARTMENT'S FAILURE TO GRANT THE PASSPORT EXCEEDED ITS AUTHORITY AS INTERPRETED BY THE SUPREME COURT.

PERLO, OF NEW YORK CITY, WAS AN ECONOMIST FOR THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD DURING WORLD WAR II.

IN 1948 WHITAKER CHAMBERS AND ELIZABETH BENTLEY CHARGED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT PERLO WAS PART OF THE COMMUNIST ESPIONAGE SYSTEM.

PERLO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER THE CHARGES. HIS ATTORNEY SAID, HOWEVER THAT HE SWORE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST JUNE THAT HE NEVER WAS A SPY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID PERLO HAD BEEN ASKED FOR ADDITIONAL DETAILS ABOUT HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION BUT HAD NOT REPLIED.

RZ810PES

A25

(180) YONKERS, N. Y., DEC. 1 (AP)-THE YONKERS HERALD-STATESMAN IS ASKING AMERICANS AGAIN THIS YEAR TO SEND CHRISTMAS MESSAGES OF HOPE TO A FELLOW COUNTRYMAN IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

HE IS HUGH F. REDMOND JR., A FORMER YONKERS RESIDENT WHO HAS BEEN IN PRISON FOR NEARLY NINE YEARS.

THE COMMUNISTS ARRESTED HIM WHILE HE WAS A BUSINESSMAN IN SHANGHAI, ACCUSED HIM OF ESPIONAGE AND GAVE HIM A LIFE SENTENCE.

A MESSAGE BY THE HERALD-STATESMAN LAST YEAR SENT THOUSANDS OF CHRISTMAS CARDS TO REDMOND.

THE NEWSPAPER ASKED THIS YEAR THAT HE BE REMEMBERED AGAIN, SAYING:

"INTO THE DARKNESS THAT ENVELOPS HIM THE REMEMBRANCES FROM HOME WILL BRING A GLIMMER OF LIGHT AND MUSIC."

THE HERALD-STATESMAN SAID NO ONE KNOWS HOW MANY OF LAST YEARS CARDS REACHED HIM, BUT ADDED:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT WHATEVER BUT THAT HIS COMMUNIST CAPTORS WERE VERY MUCH IMPRESSED THAT SUCH VAST INTEREST IS INDICATED IN AMERICA OVER A SINGLE HUMAN BEING CRUELLY STRIPPED OF HIS HERITAGE OF FREEDOM."

THE PAPER ASKED THAT CARDS CONTAINING ONLY A SIMPLE GREETING WITH A FEW WORDS OF CHEER BE MAILED TO REDMOND IN CARE OF THE CHINESE RED CROSS, PEIPING, CHINA.

BN312AES

1959

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A158LA

VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., DEC. 1 (AP)-A BRITISH CREW TONIGHT LAUNCHED ITS NINTH THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE. IT WAS THE FIRST NIGHTTIME LAUNCHING AT THIS SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA MISSILE BASE.

THE FOUR-MAN ROYAL AIR FORCE TEAM FIRED THE MISSILE A FEW MINUTES AFTER IT RECEIVED ORDERS FROM STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN OMAHA, NEB. THE THOR, WHICH HAS A RANGE OF 1,700 MILES, WAS FIRED UNDER SIMULATED COMBAT CONDITIONS. THE AIR FORCE TERMED THE TEST A COMPLETE SUCCESS.

DB11051PPS NM

A88

NIGHT LEAD COUNCIL (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 1 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUMPED INTO A CONTINUING DEADLOCK TODAY IN THE CONTEST BETWEEN POLAND AND TURKEY FOR A SEAT ON THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL.

SIX MORE BALLOTS WERE TAKEN AND AT THE END THE VOTE WAS 42 FOR TURKEY, THE CANDIDATE FAVORED BY THE UNITED STATES, AND 39 FOR POLAND, THE CANDIDATE CHAMPIONED BY THE SOVIET UNION.

A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY OF THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY IS REQUIRED FOR ELECTION. ON THE SIXTH BALLOT, WHERE ONE COUNTRY DID NOT VOTE, THE REQUIRED VOTE FOR ELECTION WAS 54.

THUS FAR THE ASSEMBLY HAS TAKEN AN UNPRECEDENTED 49 BALLOTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO FILL THE TWO-YEAR SEAT ON THE COUNCIL BEING VACATED JAN. 1 BY JAPAN. NO DATE WAS SET FOR THE NEXT ROUND OF VOTING.

POLAND HAD TURNED DOWN A COMPROMISE PLAN UNDER WHICH IT AND TURKEY WOULD EACH SERVE A ONE-YEAR TERM.

IF THE DEADLOCK PERSISTS BEYOND JAN. 1 THE U.N. WILL FIND ITSELF FUNCTIONING WITHOUT THE COUNCIL--THE BODY CHARGED UNDER THE CHARTER WITH MAINTAINING INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY. BUT MOST DIPLOMATICS BELIEVE SOME COMPROMISE WILL BE REACHED.

AS838PES

A138WA

(170) RED CHINA
WASHINGTON, DEC. 1 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS TODAY CALLED SIGNIFICANT AN ADMISSION BY COMMUNIST CHINA THAT SOME DEMOBILIZED RED ARMY TROOPS HAVE BEEN THE "MAIN OBSTACLES" IN ACHIEVING GREATER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN SINKIANG PROVINCE.

ANALYSTS OF CHINESE AFFAIRS SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST INDICATION THAT PEIPING AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN HAVING TROUBLE WITH CHINESE COLONIZERS SENT TO THE SINKIANG COMMUNES TO HELP STABILIZE THE REGION.

SINKIANG IS THE WESTERN PROVINCE BORDERING THE SOVIET UNION. A CHINESE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID A CONFERENCE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS CALLED LAST MONTH IN URUMCHI, CAPITAL OF SINKIANG, TO REORGANIZE THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES IN THE REGION.

THE COMMUNES ARE THE SEMI-MILITARY ORGANIZATION OF MEN AND WOMEN WORKERS DESIGNED TO SPEED FOOD PRODUCTION IN RED CHINA'S "GREAT LEAP FORWARD."

THE BROADCAST SAID "THE CONFERENCE STATED THAT THE ERRONEOUS ATTITUDE OF OPPOSING THE GENERAL LINE, THE BIG FORWARD LEAP AND THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES EXISTING AMONG A SMALL NUMBER OF DEMOBILIZED MILITARY MEN AND COMMUNE MEMBERS HAS BECOME THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO FURTHER STRENGTHENING THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES . . . AND ACHIEVING CONTINUOUS LEAPING PROGRESS IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION."

CZ1154PES

A79 (180)

KATMANDU, NEPAL, DEC. 1 (AP)-A LEADING KATMANDU NEWSPAPER TODAY REPORTED "PERSISTENT RUMORS" THAT RED CHINESE TROOPS HAVE MOVED INTO THREE IMPORTANT SECTIONS OF THE JUMLA DISTRICT OF NORTHWEST NEPAL.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE "COMMONER" NOTED THAT THE NEPALESE GOVERNMENT HAS DENIED THE PRESENCE OF RED CHINESE TROOPS IN THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM BUT EXPRESSED DOUBT ABOUT THE DENIALS.

THE PAPER ALSO REPORTED STEPPED-UP ACTIVITY BY PEIPING AGENTS IN THE SALOKHUMKU DISTRICT. IT QUOTED AN OFFICIAL THERE AS SAYING THE AGENTS ARE "ASKING PEOPLE TO DECLARE THEMSELVES OF TIBETAN NATIONALITY, ARE ENROLLING THE LOCAL POPULATION IN FAVOR OF JOINING TIBET (CONTROLLED BY RED CHINA) AND ARE DECLARING THE AREA A TIBETAN REGION OF CHINA."

THE NEPAL COMMUNIST PARTY MEANWHILE ACCUSED INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF "CREATING AN ARTIFICIAL ATMOSPHERE OF DANGER" BY DECLARING THAT CHINESE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AGAINST NEPAL WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ATTACK ON INDIA.

THE PARTY CHARGED THAT INDIA IS "SEEKING EXCUSES TO LAND HER ARMY IN NEPAL."

THE COMMUNISTS LAUDED NEPALESE PREMIER B. P. KOIRALA FOR SAYING, AFTER NEHRU'S STATEMENT, THAT "WE ARE AT PEACE WITH EVERYBODY AND WE DO NOT APPREHEND ANY DANGER FROM ANY QUARTER."

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NEW DELHI, INDIA, DEC. 1 (AP)-UNIDENTIFIED PLANES APPARENTLY FROM TIBET FLEW OVER A DISPUTED PART OF NORTHEASTERN INDIA IN SEPTEMBER, THE GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT THE IDENTITY OF THE AIRCRAFT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED. HE SAID IN THE THIRD WEEK IN SEPTEMBER PLANES FLEW OVER INDIA'S NORTHEAST FRONTIER AGENCY WHERE RED CHINA CLAIMS 40,000 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU REJECTED A MEMBER'S SUGGESTION THAT INDIA TRY TO SHOOT DOWN INTRUDING AIRCRAFT.

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